#### QUARTERLY INVESTMENT REPORT

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# BNY Mellon Emerging Markets Debt Local Currency Fund

INVESTMENT MANAGER



Insight are leaders in absolute return investing, multi-asset, specialist equity solutions, fixed income and liability driven investment.

The Fund transitioned investment manager on the 1<sup>st</sup> September 2021. Prior to this date it was managed by Mellon Investments Corporation, IIC.

#### **FUND RATINGS**



Source & Copyright: Morningstar ratings © 2024 Morningstar. All Rights Reserved. Ratings are collected on the first business day of the month.

#### PERFORMANCE BENCHMARK

The Fund will measure its performance against JP Morgan GBI-EM Global Diversified Index (the "Benchmark"). The Investment Manager will use the Benchmark to construct the investment universe. The Fund is actively managed and does not seek to replicate the full constituents of the Benchmark. The Investment Manager has limited discretion to invest outside the Benchmark subject to the investment objective and policies disclosed in the Prospectus. The majority of the Fund's holdings will be constituents of the Benchmark and as a result the Fund's currency and sector exposures, as well its maturity and credit quality profile, will be similar to the Benchmark. The investment strategy restricts the extent to which the portfolio holdings of the Fund may deviate from the Benchmark, and consequently the extent to which the Fund can outperform the Benchmark. The investment strategy provides similar volatility to the Benchmark over the medium to long term.

#### PERFORMANCE NOTE

Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of investments can fall. Investors may not get back the amount invested. Income from investments may vary and is not guaranteed. Please refer to the prospectus and the KID/KIID before making any investment decisions. Documents are available in English and an official language of the jurisdictions in which the Fund is registered for public sale. Go to www.bnymellonim.com. For a full list of risks applicable to this fund, please refer to the Prospectus or other offering documents.

#### **QUARTERLY HIGHLIGHTS**

- Performance: The Fund generated a positive return, net of fees, during the quarter. It was ahead of its benchmark.
- Activity: We tactically adjusted local rate positions to benefit from the quarter's sharp market movements.
- Outlook & Strategy: Emerging market debt is enjoying strong investor demand.

### 5 YEAR CUMULATIVE PERFORMANCE (%)



### PERFORMANCE SUMMARY (%)

							Annualised			
	1M	;	3M	YTD	1	YR	2YR	3Y	R	5YR
USD W (Acc.)	4.17	1	1.25	16.32	16	.32	3.00	-1.0	01	1.77
Performance Benchmark	3.21	8	3.07	12.70	12	.70	-0.23	-3.1	16	1.14
Sector	3.71	8	3.68	12.29	12	.29	-0.58	-2.9	98	1.01
No. of funds in sector	147	,	145	140	1	40	131	12	0	97
Quartile	-		-	-		1	1	1		2
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Fund	-7.99	-15.94	8.40	15.80	-9.81	11.50	0.96	-8.57	-8.80	16.32
Performance Benchmark	-5.72	-14.92	9.94	15.21	-6.21	13.47	2.69	-8.75	-11.69	12.70

Source: Lipper as at 31 December 2023. Fund performance USD W (Acc.) calculated as total return, based on net asset value, including charges, but excluding initial charge, income reinvested gross of tax, expressed in share class currency. The impact of the initial charge, which may be up to 5%, can be material on the performance of your investment. Performance figures including the initial charge are available upon request. Returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations.

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### PERFORMANCE COMMENTARY

# Emerging market debt ended the quarter as a top-performing sector despite considerable volatility.

# LOCAL CURRENCY BOND RETURNS WERE BOOSTED BY US DOLLAR WEAKNESS

Emerging market debt markets were notably strong in the fourth quarter. Returns for the investment grade sector were driven primarily by the strength of the underlying US Treasuries, with some contribution from narrower sovereign credit spreads. In high yield, there was an almost even split between the returns from US Treasury yields declining and spreads narrowing.

At a regional level, Africa was the strongest performer. It returned over 13% return during the quarter. The Middle East was the weakest, although it still gained 7.3%.

In local currencies, apart from Turkey and the Philippines, bond returns were all positive, led by Colombia, Hungary and South Africa. The US dollar's general weakness was also evident as all countries except Turkey had positive foreign exchange returns to supplement their bond returns. The strongest returns were enjoyed by Colombia, Hungary and Poland. Overall, the JP Morgan GBI Emerging Market Global Diversified Index gained 8.07% for the quarter.

The Fund outperformed its benchmark due largely to its positioning in duration (which measures sensitivity to interest rates). We were generally long duration, which was beneficial as rates moved broadly lower during the quarter. This meant all overweight positions contributed. The largest contributors to relative performance were our overweights in South Africa, Colombia, Mexico and Chile.

Currency positions also benefitted performance, but far less so, particularly in the Chilean peso, Russian rouble and Korean won.

Conversely, detractors included underweights in Egypt, Romania and Indonesia. Currencies that detracted included the Taiwan dollar and Brazilian real.

# **ACTIVITY REVIEW**

We actively took advantage of the tightening monetary stance of many emerging market countries.

# WE INCREASED OUR LOCAL RATES POSITION IN TURKEY FOLLOWING ITS ELECTION

In rates, we added duration in Colombia. We increased our overweight early in the quarter, anticipating the start of its rate-cutting cycle. We subsequently reduced this following strong performance. We bought Chilean rates given their underperformance as US rates moved higher. Chile's central bank also cut rates less than expected and ended its foreign exchange reserve accumulation programme. We funded the Chile purchase by selling Romanian rates after they outperformed in line with German government bonds.

We also increased our local rates position in Turkey. We bought government bonds to cover an underweight as the central bank raised rates to over 40%, which should help to stabilise inflation. Turkey has positively surprised markets in its more orthodox fiscal policy following President Tayyip Erdogan's re-election, which is likely to attract more foreign investment.

We sold Poland rates, which outperformed following the country's election result. Subsequent to the strong performance of our South African positions, we took profits, reducing our overweight back to neutral. Also, we took profits on our Mexican rates flattener by switching from the long end into Mbono 2029s and 2031s. The local curve has flattened materially over the past year due to Mexico's tight monetary policy stance. We believe the central bank may begin cutting rates in the first quarter of 2024, leading to a bull steepening of the local curve.

# INVESTMENT STRATEGY AND OUTLOOK

Even if markets gyrate further, there are enough positive factors to support emerging markets in 2024.

### WE ARE CONSTRUCTIVE ON EMERGING MARKETS

Our top-down view is the global economy faces a bumpy ride, with high interest rate volatility in the near term, as neither policymakers nor market participants have the confidence and clarity on whether a soft landing can be engineered. So far, US data indicates a soft landing, but history suggests the full effects of hiking cycles can take longer to become evident.

We think the timing of the start of the US Federal Reserve's easing cycle is less important than the certainty that rates have now peaked. Emerging market spreads have already reacted accordingly, with spread tightening into year end.

Other supportive factors include the widening growth differential between emerging markets and developed markets, emerging market central banks already easing policy and limited fiscal and external imbalances at the sovereign level.

Also, on the corporate front, emerging market corporates are experiencing strong fundamentals, supportive technicals and default rates are expected to fall. Furthermore, the strong rally may have reduced the valuation support for the asset class, but emerging market corporates, especially within high yield, are still comparatively cheap in our view.

# **CREDIT QUALITY BREAKDOWN (%)**

	Fund
AA	5.9
A	18.0
BBB	44.4
BB	26.3
В	2.8
NR	1.2
Cash	1.4

# TOP 10 HOLDINGS (%)

	Fund
Brazil (govt Of) Nota Do Tesouro Nacional 10% 01jan2027	7.0
South Africa (govt Of) 8% 31jan2030	5.5
Mexico (govt Of) 8.5% 31may2029	5.1
South Africa (govt Of) 7% 28feb2031	4.2
Poland (govt Of) 7.5% 25jul2028 #0728	3.6
Indonesia (govt Of) 6.125% 15may2028 Fr64	3.1
Mexico (govt Of) 7.75% 29may2031	3.0
Malaysia (govt Of) 4.921% 06jul2048 #0518	2.7
Thailand (govt Of) 3.4% 17jun2036	2.6
Brazil (govt Of) Nota Do Tesouro Nacional 10% 01jan2025	2.6
Source: BNY Mellon Investment Management EMEA Limited	

### **REGIONAL ALLOCATION (%)**

	Fund
Asia	38.8
Latin America	25.9
Central Europe	19.6
Africa/Middle East	9.6
Eurozone	2.0
Other Europe	0.8
US	-8.3
Others	11.6

# **CONTRIBUTION TO DURATION (YEARS)**

	Fund	Perf. B'mark
Mexico	0.8	0.5
Thailand	0.8	0.6
Malaysia	0.6	0.6
South Africa	0.5	0.5
Indonesia	0.5	0.6
Colombia	0.5	0.2
Czech Republic	0.4	0.3
China	0.3	0.5
Others	1.3	1.2

### PORTFOLIO CHARACTERISTICS

	Fund	Perf. B'mark
Yield (%)	7.8	6.5
Spread to Government (bp)	31.0	-9.4
Spread to Libor (bp)	83	21
Duration (years)	5.7	5.1
Spread duration (years)	0.1	0.0
Maturity (years)	8.2	7.2
Average Coupon (%)	6.9	5.3
Average rating (optimistic)	BBB	BBB+
Average rating (pessimistic)	BBB	BBB
Holdings	63.0	347.0
Issuer	20.0	25.0
Ticker	20.0	25.0
YTM	7.8	6.4
YTW	7.8	6.4
WAL	8.2	7.2
Current yield (%)	7.2	5.2

# **CURRENCY BREAKDOWN (%)**

	Fund	Perf. B'mark
CNY	10.5	10.0
MXN	10.2	10.0
BRL	10.1	10.0
MYR	10.0	10.0
ТНВ	9.9	9.7
IDR	9.7	10.0
ZAR	8.6	8.4
PLN	7.6	7.6
CZK	6.3	6.3
RON	4.1	3.9
COP	3.3	4.5
HUF	3.2	3.1
CLP	2.9	1.9
Others	3.7	4.5

### KEY RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH THIS FUND

- There is no guarantee that the Fund will achieve its objectives.
- This Fund invests in international markets which means it is exposed to changes in currency rates which could affect the value of the Fund.
- Derivatives are highly sensitive to changes in the value of the asset from which their value is derived. A small movement in the value of the underlying asset can cause a large movement in the value of the derivative. This can increase the sizes of losses and gains, causing the value of your investment to fluctuate. When using derivatives, the Fund can lose significantly more than the amount it has invested in derivatives.
- Investments in bonds/money market securities are affected by interest rates and inflation trends which may negatively affect the value of the Fund.
- Bonds with a low credit rating or unrated bonds have a greater risk of default. These investments may negatively affect the value of the Fund.
- The issuer of a security held by the Fund may not pay income or repay capital to the Fund when due.
- Emerging Markets have additional risks due to less-developed market practices.
- If this share class is denominated in a different currency from the base currency of the Fund. Changes in the exchange rate between the share class currency and the base currency may affect the value of your investment.
- For hedged share classes the hedging strategy is used to reduce the impact of exchange rate movements between the share class currency and the base currency. It may not completely achieve this due to factors such as interest rate differentials.
- The Fund may invest in China interbank bond market through connection between the related Mainland and Hong Kong financial infrastructure institutions. These may be subject to regulatory changes, settlement risk and quota limitations. An operational constraint such as a suspension in trading could negatively affect the Fund's ability to achieve its investment objective.
- The insolvency of any institutions providing services such as custody of assets or acting as a counterparty to derivatives or other contractual arrangements, may expose the Fund to financial loss.
- A complete description of risk factors is set out in the Prospectus in the section entitled "Risk Factors".

#### BNY MELLON EMERGING MARKETS DEBT LOCAL CURRENCY FUND // AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2023

#### **INVESTMENT OBJECTIVE**

To achieve a superior total return from a portfolio of bond and other debt instruments, including derivatives thereon, from emerging markets.

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

Total net assets (million) \$28.56
Performance Benchmark JP Morgan GBI-EM Global Diversified TR
Lipper sector Lipper Global Bond Emerging Markets Global LC
Fund type ICVC
Fund domicile Ireland
Fund manager Team approach
Base currency USD

Currencies available EUR, USD, GBP Fund launch 28 Apr 2006

#### USD W (ACC.) SHARE CLASS DETAILS

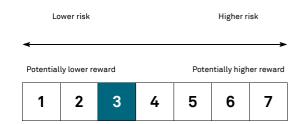
Inception date 07 Dec 2012
Min. initial investment \$15,000,000
Max. initial charge 5.00%
Annual mgmt charge 0.65%
ISIN IE00B7RFHJ47
Registered for sale in: AT, BE, CH, CL, CO, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GG, IE,
IT, JE, LU, NL, NO, PE, PT, SE, SG, UY

#### **DEALING**

09:00 to 17:00 each business day Valuation point: 22:00 Dublin time

Costs incurred when purchasing, holding, converting or selling any investment, will impact returns. Costs may increase or decrease as a result of currency and exchange rate fluctuations. For more details please read the KID document.

#### RISK AND REWARD PROFILE - USD W (ACC.)



The summary risk indicator is a guide to the level of risk of this product compared to other products. It shows how likely it is that the product will lose money because of movements in the markets or because we are not able to pay you.

We have classified this product as 3 out of 7, which is a medium-low risk class. This rates the potential losses from future performance at a medium low level, and poor market conditions are unlikely to impact the capacity of BNY Mellon Fund Management (Luxembourg) S.A. to pay you.

Source: BNY Mellon Investment Management EMEA Limited
Any views and opinions are those of the investment manager, unless otherwise noted.

### IMPORTANT INFORMATION

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